

Contents

Chapter 1 Introduction.....	1-1
VIRGINIA SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT REGULATIONS	1-1
PLAN DEVELOPMENT APPROACH AND OBJECTIVES	1-2
PLAN ORGANIZATION	1-2
Chapter 2 Projections and Waste Quantities	2-1
DESCRIPTION OF PLAN AREA.....	2-1
County Characteristics	2-1
Geographic Conditions.....	2-2
Transportation Conditions	2-3
POPULATION DATA AND PROJECTIONS	2-4
Population	2-4
Population Forecasts.....	2-5
Urban Concentrations	2-7
Household Forecasts	2-8
Household Income Distribution	2-9
Employment	2-9
Employment Forecasts.....	2-11
COMPOSITION OF SOLID WASTE.....	2-12
MSW	2-12
CDD	2-15
Special Wastes.....	2-17
SOLID WASTE GENERATION PROJECTIONS	2-24
Approach.....	2-24
MSW Generation Forecasts	2-26
CDD Generation Forecasts	2-28
Special Waste Generation Forecasts.....	2-29
Chapter 3 Solid Waste Management Hierarchy.....	3-1
CONSIDERATION OF THE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT HIERARCHY.....	3-1
Source Reduction and Reuse	3-2
Recycling.....	3-3

Disposal (Resource Recovery and Landfilling)	3-3
Collection and Transfer (Waste Flow)	3-3
Chapter 4 Fairfax County Solid Waste Management Objectives	4-1
OBJECTIVES FOR SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT WITHIN FAIRFAX COUNTY	4-1
MANNER IN WHICH THE OBJECTIVES ARE ACCOMPLISHED.....	4-2
Fairfax County Division of Solid Waste Strategy.....	4-2
Source Reduction and Reuse	4-2
Recycling.....	4-2
Collection.....	4-3
Transfer.....	4-4
Disposal.....	4-4
Chapter 5 Fairfax County Solid Waste Management System Overview	5-1
FAIRFAX COUNTY SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM ORGANIZATION	5-1
FAIRFAX COUNTY SWM SYSTEM FLOW.....	5-1
CURRENT SWM PROGRAM FUNDING.....	5-2
General Fund Programs.....	5-3
Fund 108, Leaf Collection	5-4
Fund 109, Refuse Collection and Recycling Operations.....	5-4
Fund 110, Refuse Disposal	5-5
Fund 112, Energy/Resource Recovery Facility (E/RRF)	5-5
Fund 114, I-95 Refuse Disposal.....	5-5
Chapter 6 Municipal Solid Waste	6-1
OVERVIEW OF THE 20-YEAR PLAN FOR FAIRFAX COUNTY'S MSW MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	6-1
SOURCE REDUCTION AND REUSE	6-3
Current Programs.....	6-3
Public Outreach and Education - Source Reduction and Reuse.....	6-4
Assessment of Current and Future Source Reduction and Reuse Needs	6-4
SWMP Actions	6-5
RECYCLING.....	6-5
Current Programs.....	6-5
Public Outreach and Education - Recycling	6-14
Recycling Markets	6-16
Market Development	6-16

Assessment of Current and Future Recycling Needs	6-17
SWMP Actions	6-20
COLLECTION	6-20
Issues Concerning Residential Collection Currently Provided by Private Companies	6-23
Assessment of Current and Future Collection Needs	6-24
SWMP Actions	6-26
TRANSFER	6-26
I-66 Transfer Station.....	6-26
Assessment of Current and Future Transfer Needs.....	6-30
SWMP Actions	6-31
DISPOSAL	6-32
Current Programs.....	6-32
Assessment of Current and Future Disposal Needs	6-45
SWMP Actions	6-48
Chapter 7 Construction/Demolition/Debris.....	7-1
OVERVIEW OF THE 20-YEAR PLAN FOR FAIRFAX COUNTY'S CDD MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	7-1
SOURCE REDUCTION AND REUSE	7-3
Current Programs.....	7-3
Assessment of Current and Future Source Reduction and Reuse Needs	7-3
SWMP Actions	7-3
RECYCLING.....	7-3
Current Programs.....	7-3
Recycling Markets	7-4
Assessment of Current and Future Recycling Needs	7-4
SWMP Actions	7-5
COLLECTION	7-5
Current Programs.....	7-5
Assessment of Current and Future Collection Needs	7-5
SWMP Actions	7-6
TRANSFER	7-6
Current Programs.....	7-6
Assessment of Current and Future Transfer Needs.....	7-7
SWMP Actions	7-8

DISPOSAL	7-8
Current Programs.....	7-8
Assessment of Current and Future Disposal Needs	7-10
SWMP Actions	7-11
Chapter 8 Yard Waste.....	8-1
OVERVIEW OF THE 20-YEAR PLAN FOR FAIRFAX COUNTY'S YARD WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	8-1
SOURCE REDUCTION AND REUSE	8-2
Current Programs.....	8-2
Assessment of Current and Future Source Reduction and Reuse Needs	8-3
SWMP Actions	8-3
RECYCLING.....	8-4
Current Programs.....	8-4
Assessment of Current and Future Recycling Needs	8-5
SWMP Actions	8-6
COLLECTION	8-7
Current Programs.....	8-7
Assessment of Current and Future Collection Needs	8-8
SWMP Actions	8-9
TRANSFER	8-9
Current Programs.....	8-9
Assessment of Current and Future Transfer Needs.....	8-10
SWMP Actions	8-11
Chapter 9 Special Wastes.....	9-1
OVERVIEW OF THE 20-YEAR PLAN FOR FAIRFAX COUNTY'S SPECIAL WASTES	9-1
MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	9-1
ASSESSMENT OF CURRENT AND FUTURE NEEDS.....	9-2
Hazardous Wastes	9-2
Household Hazardous Wastes.....	9-2
Regulated Medical Waste	9-3
Used Tires	9-3
Used Oil and Antifreeze	9-4
Batteries	9-4
Sludge	9-5

Septage	9-5
SWMP ACTIONS.....	9-6
Chapter 10 Litter Control.....	10-1
CURRENT LITTER CONTROL PROGRAMS	10-1
Fairfax County	10-1
Commonwealth of Virginia Programs.....	10-2
FUTURE LITTER CONTROL PROGRAMS.....	10-3
Chapter 11 Solid Waste Management Plan Actions	11-1
OVERVIEW OF THE FAIRFAX COUNTY SWMP ACTIONS	11-1
SOURCE REDUCTION AND REUSE	11-1
Improve Public Outreach and Education.....	11-3
Promote Public/Private Source Reduction and Reuse Programs	11-4
Promote a Residential Yard Waste Composting and/or Grasscycling Program	11-6
Develop a Regional Approach to CDD Source Reduction and Reuse.....	11-7
Implement County Internal Source Reduction and Reuse Programs.....	11-7
RECYCLING.....	11-8
Promote Public/Private Recycling Programs.....	11-8
Improve Public Outreach and Education.....	11-10
Increase Business Recycling	11-11
Expand Curbside Recyclables Collected	11-11
Promote CDD Recycling at a County Location	11-12
Revise Regulations and Policies to Enhance Recycling	11-12
Find Suitable Recycling Alternatives for Multiunit Buildings.....	11-13
Continue Using the Current Yard Waste Recycling System	11-14
Promote Additional Waste Exchanges among Jurisdictions	11-14
Encourage VDOT to Use Recycled Materials in Road Construction.....	11-15
Support Expansion of MRF Capacity	11-15
Continue Using the Current Special Wastes Management System	11-15
DISPOSAL	11-15
Continue Using the Current Disposal System	11-16
Discontinue Use of E/RRF after 2011 and Use Out-of-County Landfills	11-17
Foster a Regional Approach for CDD Disposal.....	11-18
Improve Public Outreach and Education.....	11-18
COLLECTION AND TRANSFER SWMP ACTIONS	11-18

County Oversees Residential Collection Services	11-19
Revise County Code to Reflect Service Level Changes and Requirements (as needed)	11-21
Continue Current Vacuum Leaf Collection System	11-21
Improve Public Outreach and Education – CDD Collection	11-21
Consider Program to Promote Best Management Practices for CDD Haulers	11-21
Promote Use of Special Fuels, Filters, and Special Vehicles for Collection.....	11-21
Implement Collections and Disposal Strategies for Emergencies	11-22
Expand Special Wastes Collection.....	11-22
Continue Using Current Transfer System	11-23
Reconfigure or Construct Waste Handling Areas at the I-66 Transfer Station	11-23
Add Transfer Capabilities to the I-95 Landfill Complex (if needed)	11-24
Improve Public Outreach and Education – CDD Transfer.....	11-24
 Chapter 12 Implementation Plan.....	12-1
SOURCE REDUCTION AND REUSE	12-1
Improve Public Outreach and Education.....	12-1
Promote Public/Private Source Reduction and Reuse Programs	12-2
Promote a Residential Yard Waste Composting and/or Grasscycling Program	12-3
Develop a Regional Approach to CDD Source Reduction and Reuse.....	12-4
Implement County Internal Source Reduction and Reuse Programs.....	12-5
RECYCLING.....	12-6
Promote Public/Private Recycling Programs.....	12-6
Improve Public Outreach and Education.....	12-6
Increase Business Recycling by Reducing Commercial Recycling Thresholds....	12-7
Expand Curbside Recycleables Collected to Include Mixed Paper, Plastic Bottles, and Cardboard.....	12-9
Promote CDD Recycling at a County Location	12-10
Revise Regulations to Enhance Recycling.....	12-11
Find Suitable Recycling Alternatives for Multiunit Buildings.....	12-13
Continue Using the Current Yard Waste Recycling System	12-14
Promote Additional Waste Exchanges among Jurisdictions	12-15
Encourage VDOT to Use Recycled Materials in Road Construction.....	12-15
Support Expansion of MRF Capacity	12-16
Continue Using the Current Special Wastes Management System	12-16
COLLECTION	12-16

County Oversees Residential Collection Services	12-16
Revise County Code to Reflect Residential Service Level Changes and Requirements	12-18
Continue Current Vacuum Leaf Collection System	12-20
Improve Public Outreach and Education.....	12-20
Consider Program to Promote Best Management Practices for CDD Haulers	12-21
Promote Use of Special Fuels, Filters, and Special Vehicles for Collection.....	12-22
Expand Special Waste Collection	12-24
TRANSFER	12-24
Continue Using Current Transfer System	12-24
Reconfigure or Construct Waste Handling Areas at the I-66 Transfer Station	12-25
Add Transfer Capabilities to the I-95 Landfill Complex	12-26
Improve Public Outreach and Education.....	12-27
DISPOSAL	12-28
Continue Using the Current Disposal System	12-27
Discontinue Use of E/RRF after 2011 and Use Out-of-County Landfills	12-31
Foster a Regional Approach for CDD Disposal.....	12-32
Improve Public Outreach and Education.....	12-33
Chapter 13 Future SWM System Waste Quantities.....	13-1
GENERATION PROJECTIONS	13-1
RECYCLING PROJECTIONS	13-2
MSW.....	13-4
CDD.....	13-4
Yard Waste.....	13-5
Special Wastes.....	13-5
COLLECTION PROJECTIONS.....	13-5
TRANSFER PROJECTIONS	13-6
DISPOSAL PROJECTIONS	13-8
Chapter 14 Funding	14-1
FUTURE FUNDING CONSIDERATIONS.....	14-1
Chapter 15 Public Participation.....	15-1
DEVELOPING THE DRAFT PLAN.....	15-1
Community Involvement.....	15-1
Private Sector Involvement	15-4

ROLLING OUT THE DRAFT PLAN.....	15-5
SWMP Recommendations Presentation	15-5
Public Meetings	15-5
Webpage	15-6
Additional Community Meetings.....	15-6
Other Outreach Efforts	15-6
Brochure.....	15-7
Press Coverage.....	15-7
Contact with Board of Supervisors	15-8
Public Hearing	15-8
Public/Private Partnerships	15-8
Future Public Outreach, Community Involvement, and Education.....	15-9

Appendix A. Public Forecasts by Sub-census Plot

Appendix B. 1990 Fairfax County Municipal Waste Composition Study

Appendix C. Development of MSW Projections

Appendix D. Solid Waste Facilities in Fairfax County

Appendix E. Recycling Markets

Appendix F. Source Reduction and Reuse Best Practices

Appendix G. Draft SWMP Brochure

FIGURES

Figure 2-1. Map of Fairfax County Magisterial Districts	2-2
Figure 2-2. Travel Corridors and Employment Centers in Northern Virginia.....	2-4
Figure 2-3. Fairfax County Service Area Annual Population Growth, Projected 2003-2005	2-6
Figure 2-4 Fairfax County Service Area Total Population, Projected 2000-2025	2-6
Figure 2-5. Fairfax County Population Density, 2002	2-8
Figure 2-6. Fairfax County Total Households, Projected 2000-2025	2-8
Figure 2-7. Fairfax County and U.S. Income Distribution, 2001.....	2-9
Figure 2-8. Fairfax County Employment, 1998-2001	2-10
Figure 2-9. Employment in Fairfax County by Industry	2-10
Figure 2-10. Fairfax County Employment Projections, 2000-2025	2-11

Figure 5-1. Flow of Solid Waste Generated in Fairfax County	5-2
Figure 6-1. MSW Recycling Projections (Excluding Yard Waste and Special Wastes) in Fairfax County 2004-2025 (in thousands of tons)	6-18
Figure 6-2. Projections of MSW Recyclables Managed by MRFs in Fairfax County 2004-2025	6-19
Figure 6-3. MSW Collection Projections (Excluding Yard Waste and Special Wastes) in Fairfax County 2004-2025	6-25
Figure 6-4. Projections of County MSW Handled at I-66 Transfer Station, 2004-2025	6-31
Figure 6-5. E/RRF, Tons of Waste Processed, 1999-2002.....	6-35
Figure 6-6. Fairfax County Portion of Waste Combusted at E/RRF, 1999-2002	6-35
Figure 6-7. E/RRF, Tons of Ash Generated, FY 1997-2003	6-37
Figure 6-8. Tons of Ash Accepted at the Area 3 Ash Landfill, 1999-2002	6-41
Figure 6-9. MSW Disposal Projections in Fairfax County, 2004-2025	6-46
Figure 6-10. Fairfax County MSW Disposal Projections as Portion of Waste Combusted at E/RRF, 2004-2025	6-47
Figure 6-11. Projected Out-of-County Percentage of Waste Combusted at I-95 E/RRF, 2004-2025	6-48
Figure 7-1. Cumulative CDD Disposal Requirements and Fairfax County Capacity, 2002-2025	7-11
Figure 8-1. Projections of County Yard Waste Recycled at Out-Of-County Composting Facilities 2004-2025	8-6
Figure 8-2. Yard Waste Collection Projections ofr Fairfax County, 2004-2025.....	8-8
Figure 12-1. Implementation Timeline - Promote CDD Recycling at a County Location.....	12-11
Figure 12-2. Implementation Timeline - County Oversees Residential Collection Services	12-18
Figure 12-3. Implementation Timeline - Revise County Code to Reflect Service Level Changes and Requirements	12-19
Figure 12-4. Implementation Timeline - Consider Program to Promote Best Management Practices for CDD Haulers	12-22
Figure 12-5. Implementation Timeline - Promote Use of Special Fuel, Filters, and/or Special Collections Vehicles	12-23
Figure 12-6. Implementation Timeline - Reconfigure or Construct New Waste Handling Areas at the I-66 Transfer Station	12-26
Figure 12-7. Implementation Timeline - Add Transfer Capabilities to the I-95 Landfill Complex	12-27
Figure 12-8. Implementation Timeline - Continue Using Current Disposal System	12-30
Figure 12-9. Implementation Timeline - Discontinue Using the E/RRF and Use Out-of-County Landfills	12-32

Figure 13-1. County 20-Year Generation Projections for MSW, CDD, Yard Waste and Special Wastes	13-2
Figure 13-2. County 20-Year Recycling Projections for MSW, Yard Waste and Special Wastes	13-2
Figure 13-3. County 20-Year Collection Projections for MSW, CDD, and Yard Waste	13-6
Figure 13-4. County 20-Year Transfer Projections for MSW, CDD, and Yard Waste.....	13-7
Figure 13-5. County 20-Year Disposal Projections for MSW and CDD	13-8

TABLES

Table 2-1. 2001 Fairfax County Population by Magisterial District	2-5
Table 2-2. Population Densities of Bordering Counties	2-7
Table 2-3. Fairfax County Waste Stream Composition.....	2-13
Table 2-4. Recent Fairfax County MSW Generation Rate Data-Calendar Year Basis	2-14
Table 2-5. Fairfax County Recycling Data (tons)	2-15
Table 2-6. CDD Facility Estimated Waste Receipts (tons).....	2-16
Table 2-7. Virginia RMW Generation (tons)	2-19
Table 2-8. Fairfax County Annual HHW Collection (pounds).....	2-21
Table 2-9. Fairfax County Special Waste Generation (tons).....	2-22
Table 2-10. Fairfax County MSW Generation and Disposal Projections 2004-2025 (in thousands of tons).....	2-27
Table 2-11. Fairfax County Yard Waste Generation Projections 2004-2025 (in thousands of tons)	2-28
Table 2-12. Fairfax County CDD Generation Projections 2004-2025 (in thousands of tons) Alternative 1: Generation Rate Remains Constant	2-28
Table 2-13. Fairfax County CDD Generation Projections 2004-2025 (in thousands of tons), Alternative 2: Generation Rate Decreases at 1 Percent per Year.....	2-29
Table 2-14. Fairfax County Special Waste Generation Projections 2004-2025 (tons).....	2-29
Table 6-1. MSW: Current Waste Management Activities, Anticipated Gaps in Waste Management, and SWMP Actions	6-2
Table 6-2. Fairfax County MSW Source Reduction and Reuse SWMP Actions	6-5
Table 6-3. Fairfax County Recycling Rates (1999-2002), tons	6-6
Table 6-4. Fairfax County E/RRF Metal Recovery Quantities (1999-2002), tons	6-9
Table 6-5. Fairfax County MRF Quantities and Capacities 2003, tons	6-12
Table 6-6. MSW Recycling Projections (Excluding Yard Waste and Special Wastes) in Fairfax County, 2004-2025 (in thousands of tons)	6-18
Table 6-7. Projections of MSW Recyclables Managed by MRFs in Fairfax County 2004-2025	6-19

Table 6-8. Fairfax County MSW Recycling SWMP Actions	6-20
Table 6-9. MSW Collection Projections (Excluding Yard Waste and Special Wastes) in Fairfax County, 2003-2025	6-25
Table 6-10. Fairfax County MSW Collection SWMP Actions	6-26
Table 6-11. I-66 Transfer Station, Tons of MSW Transferred, 2000-2002.....	6-29
Table 6-12. MSW Disposal Destination Amounts in Fairfax County, 2000-2002.....	6-30
Table 6-13. Future Projection of MSW Handled at I-66 Transfer Station or Sent Directly to the E/RRF, 2004-2025	6-31
Table 6-14. Fairfax County MSW Transfer SWMP Actions	6-32
Table 6-15. Results of June 2003 Emission Testing at the E/RRF	6-39
Table 6-16. Fairfax County MSW Tonnage Sent to Out-of-County Landfills, 2000-2002	6-43
Table 6-17. Potential Overflow Capacity Landfills In Virginia.....	6-44
Table 6-18. Daily Capacities of Potential Overflow Capacity Landfills In Virginia.....	6-45
Table 6-19. MSW Disposal Projection in Fairfax County, 2004-2025	6-45
Table 6-20. Fairfax County MSW Disposal SWMP Actions	6-48
Table 7-1. CDD: Current Waste Management Activities, Anticipated Gaps in Waste Management, and SWMP Actions	7-2
Table 7-2. Fairfax County CDD Source Reduction and Reuse SWMP Actions.....	7-3
Table 7-3. Value of CDD Recyclables, 2000.....	7-4
Table 7-4. Fairfax County CDD Recycling SWMP Actions	7-5
Table 7-5. CDD Collection Projections for Fairfax County 2004-2025.....	7-6
Table 7-6. Fairfax County CDD Collection SWMP Alternatives	7-6
Table 7-7. I-66 Transfer Station, Tons of CDD Transferred, 2000-2002.....	7-7
Table 7-8. Future Projections of CDD Handled at I-66 Transfer Station, 2004-2025.....	7-8
Table 7-9. Fairfax County CDD Transfer SWMP Actions	7-8
Table 7-10. CDD Facility Estimated Fairfax County Waste Receipts 1998-2002	7-9
Table 7-11. CDD Facility Estimated Capacity and Availability, 2002	7-10
Table 7-12. Fairfax County CDD Disposal SWMP Actions	7-11
Table 8-1. Yard Waste: Current Waste Management Activities, Anticipated Gaps in Waste Management, and SWMP Actions	8-2
Table 8-2. Fairfax County Yard Waste Source Reduction and Reuse SWMP Actions.....	8-4
Table 8-3. Fairfax County Yard Waste Recycling Quantities (2000-2002)	8-5
Table 8-4. Yard Waste Projections By Recycling Method in Fairfax County, 003-2025	8-6
Table 8-5. Fairfax County Yard Waste Recycling SWMP Actions	8-7
Table 8-6. Yard Waste Collection Projections for Fairfax County, 2004-2025.....	8-8

Table 8-7. Fairfax County Yard Waste Collection SWMP Actions	8-9
Table 8-8. Fairfax County yard Waste Transfer Quantities 2000-2002.....	8-10
Table 8-9. Future Projections of Yard Waste Handled at I-66 Transfer Station and I-95 Landfill Complex, 2004-2025	8-11
Table 8-10. Fairfax County yard Waste Transfer SWMP Actions	8-11
Table 9-1. Special Waste: Current Waste management Activities, Anticipated Gaps in Waste Management, and SWMP Actions	9-2
Table 9-2. Fairfax County HHW Program Projections, 2004-2025	9-3
Table 9-3. Fairfax County RMW Projections 2002-2025.....	9-3
Table 9-4. Fairfax County Used Tire Projections, 2004-2025	9-4
Table 9-5. Fairfax County Used Oil and Antifreeze Projections, 2004-2025.....	9-4
Table 9-6. Fairfax County Battery Projections, 2004-2025	9-5
Table 9-7. Fairfax County Sludge Projections, 2004-2025	9-5
Table 9-8. Fairfax County Septage Projections, 2003-2025	9-5
Table 9-9. Fairfax County Special Wastes SWMP Actions.....	9-6
Table 11-1. Summary of Fairfax County SWMP Actions	11-2
Table 11-2. Fairfax County Source Reduction and Reuse SWMP Actions.....	11-3
Table 11-3. Fairfax County Recycling SWMP Actions	11-8
Table 11-4. Fairfax County Disposal SWMP Actions.....	11-16
Table 11-5. Fairfax County Collection and Transfer SWMP Actions	11-19
Table 13-1. County 20-Year Generation Projections for MSW, CDD, Yard Waste, and Special Wastes	13-2
Table 13-2. County 20-Year Recycling Projections for MSW, CDD, Yard Waste and Special Wastes	13-3
Table 13-3. County 20-Year Collection Projections for MSW, CDD, Yard Waste and Special Wastes	13-5
Table 13-4. County 20-Year Transfer Projections for MSW, CDD, Yard Waste and Special Wastes	13-7
Table 13-5. County 20-Year Disposal Projections for MSW, CDD, Yard Waste and Special Wastes	13-8